

1777

## 兩政軍ノ設立

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一九三五年（昭和十年）十一月末停戦地帶ノ中心  
身方トセル軍政防共自治委員會ト瑞スル獨立政權  
ガ設立セラレタ。該地帶ノ長州山海關地帶特別行  
政區監督官及該防共委員會委員長トナツタ。十二月ニ  
至リ右委員會ハ軍政防共自治政局ト改稱セラレ、  
民政務氏方英ノ主席ニ任命サレタ。國民政府ハ英  
ノ陸軍大臣何應欽大將ク北方ニ派遣シタ。同大將  
ト宗善元及韓復榘ノ兩大將ト商議ノ結果ハ察歐省  
委員會が北京攝行政ノ管理権トシテ設立セラレ  
タ。宗善元大將ハ其ノ主席ニ任命セラレ、一九三  
五年（昭和十年）十二月十八日英ノ職ニ就任シタ。  
此ノ委員會ハ國民政府ノ監督下ニハアツタモノノ  
日本反ヒ朝鮮國ト友好關係ヲ維持スルタメ兩國ト  
折衝スル力ヲ握ッタ新政治體也アル。此ノ政治  
體ノ權力ノ及ブ地盤ハ河北省反ヒ察哈爾省ヲ包  
括シ、山東省、陝西反ヒ山西省ハ夫々韓復榘及ヒ  
西鶴山ニ依リ統治セラレタ。

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## THE JAPAN YEAR BOOK--1937

## ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO GOVERNMENTS. . . .

Towards the close of November, 1935, an independent government was established with the demilitarized zone as the centre, which was named as the East Hopei Anti-Communist Autonomous Committee. Mr. Yin Ju-keng, special administrative inspector of the Iwanchow-Shanghai-kwan area of the zone, became its chairman. In December, the Committee was renamed as the East Hopei Anti-Communist Autonomous Government and appointed Mr. Yin its chairman.

The Kuomintang Government despatched its War Minister, General Ho Ying-ch'in to the north. As the result of his conference with General Sung Cheh-yuan and General Han Fu-chu the Hopei-Chahar Political Council was established as an organ to manage the administration of North China. General Sung Cheh-yuan was appointed as its chairman and assumed the office on December 18, 1935. This institution, while being under supervision of the Kuomintang Government, is a new political organ which has in its hand the power to negotiate with Japan and Manchoukuo for the maintenance of amicable relations with them. The domain over which the power of this political organ will be exercised comprises Hopei and Chahar Provinces, and Shantung, Suiyuan and Shansi Provinces are governed by Han Fu-chu and Yen Hei-shan respectively.